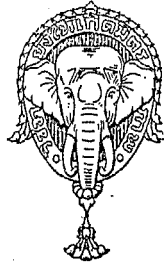


VOL. XXXII, PT. I.

SEPTEMBER 1940.

THE
JOURNAL
OF THE
THAILAND
RESEARCH SOCIETY
(J.T.R.S.)



BANGKOK

MCMXL



THAILAND RESEARCH SOCIETY.

(FOUNDED 1904)

For the Investigation and Encouragement of Arts, Science and Literature in relation to Thailand, and neighbouring countries.

PATRONS:

HIS MAJESTY KING ANANDA MAHIDOL OF THAILAND.
HIS MAJESTY KING PRAJADHIBOK.

VICE-PATRONS:

H. R. H. THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF REGENCY.
H. R. H. PRINCE DAMRONG RAJANUBHAB.

HONORARY PRESIDENTS:

H. R. H. THE PRINCE OF NAGARA SVARGA.
H. E. MAJOR-GENERAL LUANG PIBULASONGKRAM.

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENT:

H. E. REAR-ADMIRAL LUANG SINDHU SONGKRAMCHAI.

COUNCIL IN 1940.

PRESIDENT:

MAJOR ERIK SEIDENFADEN.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

H. H. PRINCE DHANI NIVAT.
R. LINGAT.
PHRA ARJ VIDAYAKOM (Dr. GEO. B. McFARLAND).

HON. SECRETARY:

R. ADEY MOORE.

HON. ARCHITECT:

E. HEALEY.

HON. EDITOR, JOURNAL:

J. E. DAVIES.

HON. TREASURER:

J. T. EDKINS.

LEADER, TRAVEL SECTION, AND HON. LIBRARIAN:

Dr. J. DE CAMPOS.

LEADER AND HON. SECRETARY N. H. SECTION AND HON. EDITOR, N. H. SUPP:

Dr. A. VIEHOEVER.

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL:

- PHYA INDRA MONTRI (MR. F. H. GILES).
 H. H. PRINCE BIDYALANKARANA.
 REV. FATHER L. CHORIN.
 H. H. PRINCE VARNAIDYAKARA.
 U. L. GUEHLER.
 H. S. H. PRINCE SAKOL VARNAKARA VARAVARN.
 PHYA SARASASTRA SIRILAKSANA.
 DR. R. L. PENDLETON.
 H. E. DR. TOA LABANUKROM.
 H. E. NAI DIREK JAYANAM.

HONORARY MEMBERS:

- H. H. PRINCE BIDYALANKARANA,—*Thailand*.
 E. C. STUART BAKER,—*England*.
 PROFESSOR G. COEDÈS,—*French Indochina*.
 MISS E. S. COLE,—*U. S. A.*
 PROFESSOR W. CREDNER,—*Germany*.
 SIR J. CROSBY, K. B. E., C. I. E.,—*Thailand*.
 W. A. GRAHAM,—*England*.
 COUNT GYLDENSTOLPE,—*Sweden*.
 J. HOMAN VAN DER HEIDE,—*Holland*.
 C. BODEN KLOSS,—*England*.
 PROFESSOR K. KUROITA,—*Japan*.
 R. S. LE MAY,—*England*.
 H. PARMENTIER,—*French Indochina*.
 H. E. BISHOP R. M. J. PERROS,—*Thailand*.
 DR. MALCOLM SMITH,—*England*.
 PROFESSOR PAUL TUXEN,—*Denmark*.
 SIR WALTER WILLIAMSON, C. M. G.,—*England*.

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS:

- C. J. AAGAARD,—*Denmark*.
 PROFESSOR A. CABATON,—*France*.
 W. R. S. LADELL,—*British West Indies*.
 J. MICHELL,—*England*.
 W. NUNN,—*England*.
 P. PETITHUGUENIN,—*France*.
 PROFESSOR CONTE F. L. PULLE,—*Italy*.
 C. A. S. SEWELL,—*England*.
 DR. H. McCORMICK SMITH,—*U. S. A.*
 H. WARINGTON SMYTH, C. M. G.,—*England*.
 C. J. HOUSE,—*England*.

